# Integrating Unmanned Aircraft Systems into the NAS

Manned and Unmanned Aircraft in proximate airspace

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#### **Overview**

- UAS Development Needs
- Interim Operational Guidance
  - Updated March 13, 2008
- UAPO Certificate of Waiver/Authorization (COA) Review Process
  - Based on a Safety approach
  - Each case evaluated individually
  - Identify appropriate operational mitigations

#### **UAS Development Needs**

## Regulatory and Standards Development

- Certification Criteria (System)
- Operational Criteria
  - Consistent loss link procedures
  - Flight termination systems
- Pilot Qualifications/Medical Standards

#### **Interim Operational Guidance 08-01**

### Interim Operational Guidance

- Used in review of each COA
  - Provides consistency in COA reviews
- Culmination of best practices and procedures
- Identifies acceptable mitigation approaches

# **COA Review Process – Concurrent Use of Manned/Unmanned Ops**

- Addresses the integration of manned and unmanned operations
- Mitigations include:
  - No simultaneous manned/unmanned operations in the traffic pattern
  - Ensure NOTAM is issued
  - UAS Civil airport operations are limited
    - If approved, operations are routinely segregated
  - UAS must monitor appropriate CTAF or Unicom Frequencies



### Summary

- The Challenges of Integrating UAS are many
  - UAS must comply with existing FARs
- COA review process addresses integrations issues and identifies acceptable mitigations
- This is Not a Race It's about Safety